



LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB101

Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper I  
Jurisprudence-I

The Course Outcome is

1. To apprise the students about different legal theories;
2. To expose the students about different schools and thought in legal discourse;
3. To apprise the students about various sources of law.

**Unit –I: Introduction**

(Lecture-12)

Nature and scope of Jurisprudence  
Need for study of Jurisprudence

Linkage between Jurisprudence and other sciences

**Unit – II: Schools of Jurisprudence**

(Lecture-12)

Natural Law with Indian Perspective Analytical Positivism, Pure Theory, Legal Realism  
Historical Jurisprudence

**Unit – III: School of Jurisprudence-II**

(Lecture-12)

Sociological Jurisprudence with Indian Perspective, Administration of Justice

**Civil and Criminal Justice System Unit – IV: Sources of Law**

(Lecture-12)

Custom, Legislation, Precedent Books

Boderheimer-Jurisprudence-The Philosophy & Method of Law (1996) Universal, Delhi

R.W.M. Dias-Jurisprudence (1994) Indian Reprint-Adithya Books, Delhi Fitzgerald-

Salmond on Jurisprudence (1999), Tripathi, Bombay

Dhyani SN-Jurisprudence-A Study of Indian Legal Theory (1985)

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LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: LLB102

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper II

Law of Contract-I

The course outcome is

1. To develop understanding of formation of contract;
2. To expose students about basic legal principles of vitiating factors in formation of contract;
3. To develop general and special knowledge of remedies for breach of contract & enforcement of contract

**Unit I: Formation of Contract**

(Lecture-12)

Meaning and nature of contract Offer/Proposal: Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/Specific offer, Invitation of treat Acceptance: Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional acceptance, Tenders/Auctions

**Unit II: Consideration and Capacity**

(Lecture-12)

Consideration: Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract, Exception Section 2(d) 25 Capacity to enter into a contract; Minor's Position, Nature/effect of minor's agreements.

**Unit III: Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract**

(Lecture-12)

Free Consent Coercion, Undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake Unlawful consideration and object Effect of void, voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreement/contracts Discharge of Contracts Performance Time and Place of performance Agreement Impossibility of performance and frustration Breach: Anticipatory & Present

**Unit IV: Remedies and Quasi Contracts**

(Lecture-12)

Remedies: Damages, Kinds, Remoteness etc., Injunction, Specific Performance, Quantum Meruit. Quasi Contract (Section 68-72)

Act: Indian Contract Act, 1872

**Books**

1. Beatesen (ed.)-Anson's Law of Contract: (27th Ed. 1998)
2. Anson-Law of Contract (1998), Universal, Delhi
3. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act
4. Avtar Singh-Law of Contract, Eastern Book Co.(Lucknow)
5. S.K.Kapoor- Samvidha Vidhi (Hindi)

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LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: LLB103

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

**Paper III**  
**Law of Tort-I**

The course outcome is

1. To develop the understanding of Tort and civil wrong;
2. To expose the students about the basic principles of law of tort;
3. To apprise the students about wrong and remedies for the same

**Unit-I: Introduction and Principle in Tort**

**(Lecture-12)**

Nature & Definition of Tort, Development of Tort, Tort distinguished from Contract, Crime and Breach of Trust, Cyber tort

**Unit-II: General Condition of Liability in Tort**

**(Lecture-12)**

Wrongful Act, Legal Damage, Damnum sine Injuria, Injuria sine Damnum, Legal Remedy-Ubi jus ibi remedium, Mental Element in Tort, Motive, Intention, Malice and its Kinds, Malfeasance, Misfeasance and non-feasance, Fault whether essential

**Unit III: Justification of Tort**

**(Lecture-12)**

Volenti non fit injuria, Act of God, Inevitable accidents, Plaintiff's default, Private defence, Judicial and Quasi-Judicial Act, Parental and Quasi-Parental authority, Acts causing slight harm

**Unit-IV: Remedies and Damages**

**(Lecture-12)**

Personal Capacity, Who can not sue, Who can not be sued, General Remedies in Tort, Damages and its kinds Remoteness of Damage (In Re Prolemis & Wagon Mount Case) Judicial and Extra Judicial Remedies Joint Tort feasons Vicarious Liability

**Books**

1. Salmond & Heuston-On the Law of Torts (2000), Universal, Delhi
2. D.D.Basu, The Law of Torts (1982) Kamal, Calcutta.
3. Winfield & Jolowiz on Tort (1999) Sweet and Maxwell, London
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law-The Law of Torts (1997) Universal, Delhi
5. R.K.Bangia, Law of Torts

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LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: LLB104

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper IV

Family Law-I

Hindu Law

The course outcome is

1. To expose students about concepts and idea of Hindu & Muslim Law;
2. To apprise the students about the Family in Hindu & Muslim Law and its matrimonial issues;
3. To expose the students about maintenance and legitimacy.

Unit-I

(Lecture-12)

Nature , Who is Hindu & Sources of Hindu Law, Hindu Marriage Act, 1955: (Sec.5-23)

Unit –II

(Lecture-12)

Maintenance Under Hindu Marriage Act (Sec.24 & 25), Maintenance Under Hindu Adoption And Maintenance Act, 1956 (Sec.18, 19 & 20)

Adoption: Essential & Effect (Sec.6 to 12 of HA&MA, 1956)

Kinds and Powers of guardian under Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956 (Sec.6-13)

Muslim Law

Unit –III

(Lecture-12)

Nature & Sources of Muslim Law, Who is Muslim?

Muslim Marriage: Essentials, Option of puberty, Kinds of Marriage under Sunni Law & Shia Law, Mehr:

Definition, Concept, Kinds of Dower, Rights of Wife in case of Unpaid Mehr

Unit-IV: Divorce

(Lecture-12)

Classification of Divorce, Maintenance of Wife Under Muslim personal law, Cr.P.C and Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986, Parentage and Legitimacy, Kinds and Powers of guardian

Acts

1. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
2. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
3. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
3. Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986

Books

1. J.D.M. Derrett- Hindu Law
2. Mulla -Hindu Law, (18th Ed. 2002) Butterworth Publication
3. Paras Diwan, Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency
4. Dr.R.K.Singh, Hindu Law (Hindi), Allahabad Law Agency
5. Kusum & P.P.Sexena, Lecture on Hindu Law, Butterworths Publication

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**LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester**

**Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB105**

**Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester**

**Paper V  
Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita-I**

**Course Outcome**

1. To expose students about concept & elements of crimes;
2. To apprise the students about the justified crimes and general exceptions;
3. To expose the students about inchoate offences, punishment and newly introduced offences etc.

**Unit-1: Introduction to Substantive Criminal Law & its Basics & Punishments (Lectures 12)**

- Brief History of Criminal Law of India.
- Mens Rea: Meaning, Concept, Applicability & Non-applicability
- Crime: Meaning, Concept, Elements, Importance
- Stages: Stages of commission on Crime & Theories of Commission of Crime
- Organised Crime (sec-111)
- Petty Organised Crime (sec-112)
- Crime of Terrorism and Terrorist act (sec-113)
- Punishment-Definition, Kinds, Theories

**Unit-II: General Exceptions & Private Defence (Lectures 12)**

- General Exception: Meaning, Nature, Scope, Applicability
- Excusable Offences: Statutory Provisions (secs-14-33)
- Private Defence: Meaning, Object, Significance
- Justifiable Offences: Statutory Provisions (secs-34 to 44)

**Unit-III: General Explanations, Offences against public tranquility and offence against state (Lectures 12)**

- Group Liability/Joint Liability: Common Intention (sec-3(5) to (9))
- Unlawful Assembly (sec-189)
- Common Object (sec-190)
- Rioting (sec-191)
- Affray (sec-194)
- Promoting enmity between different groups (sec-196)
- Act endangering sovereignty, unity and integrity of India (sec-152)

**Unit-IV: Abetment Criminal Conspiracy and Offences Affecting Public Health and Safety (Lectures-12)**

- Abetment (sec-45-57)
- Criminal Conspiracy (sec-61)
- Public Nuisance (sec-270)
- Rash Driving (sec-281)

**References**

**Recommended Books:**

1. Pillai, PSA, Criminal Law
2. Jeroma Hall, Principles of Criminal Law
3. R.C.Nigam, Criminal Law
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law, Indian Penal Code
5. K.D.Gaur, Criminal Law cases and materials
6. Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 (Replacing Indian Penal Code, 1860)

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LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: LLB106

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

**Paper VI**  
**Constitutional Law Of India-I**

The course outcome is

1. To expose students about concepts in Constitutional Law;
2. To apprise the students about the basic cannons of constitutional law like Rule of Law and separation of powers;
3. To expose the students about organs of state, Emergency Provisions;
4. To apprise the students about Contractual and Tortious liability of state.

**Unit-I: Constitution**

**(Lecture-12)**

Definition and Classification, Sources of Constitution, Constitutional Conventions Salient features of Indian Constitution, Rule of Law, Separation of powers

**Unit-II: Distributive of Powers between Center and States**

**(Lecture-12)**

Legislative Powers - Administrative Powers - Financial Power

Doctrine of Territorial Nexus–Doctrine of Harmonious Construction–Doctrine of Pith and Substance– Doctrine of Repugnancy

**Unit-III: Constitutional Organs**

**(Lecture-12)**

(i) Parliament (ii) Parliamentary Sovereignty (iii) Parliamentary Privileges (iv) Anti Defection Law (v) Executive Power (vi) Collective Responsibility of Cabinet (vii) Judiciary–Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts (viii) Independence of Judiciary

(ix) Public Interest Litigation (x) Power of Judicial Review (xi) Doctrine of Political Question

**Unit-IV:**

**(Lecture-12)**

Emergency Provisions, Amendment of Constitution, Doctrine of Basic Structure, Contractual and Tortious Liability of State, Right to Property and Freedom of Trade & Commerce

**Act**

1. The Constitution of India, 1950

**Books**

1. D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, 2001 Wadhwa, Nagpur
2. H.M.Seervai, Constitution of India, Tripathi Bombay
3. V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co. Lko.
4. M.P.Jain, Constitution of India, Wadhwa Nagpur
5. B.K.Sharma, Introduction to Constitution of India, Prentice Hall.

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LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB107

Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper VII  
Public International Law-I

The course outcome is

1. To expose students about basic concepts and theories of International law;
2. To apprise the students about the recognition, succession, law of Sea;
3. To expose the students about extradition and Diplomatic Agents.

**Unit- I**

**(Lecture-12)**

Definition and nature, General and Regional rules of International Law, Distinction between public International Law and Private International Law, Hugo Grotius, Is International Law true Law? Sanctions of observance of International Law, Sources of International Law (Article 38, Statute of the International Court of Justice), Relationship between international law and municipal law (Monism, Dualism, British, American and Indian Practice), Subject of international law (Various theories), Individual as subject of international law. The essential characteristics of a State in International Law, Micro States, Sovereignty of States, Condominium, Vassal States and protectorates, Holy See, Commonwealth of Nations.

**Unit- II**

**(Lecture-12)**

Recognition-Definition of State Recognition, Recognition of Government, Theories of Recognition, Recognition De Jure and De Facto, The Duty to Recognize, Legal Effect of Recognition, Withdrawal of Recognition, Retroactive effect of Recognition.

States Succession: Definition and Kinds of Succession, consequences of state succession, Succession in respect of International Organisation.

Intervention: Definition and its Prohibition, Grounds of Intervention. Intervention by invitation. State Jurisdiction-Territorial Jurisdiction and its limitations.

State Responsibility-Kinds of State Responsibility, Consequences of State Responsibility.

**Unit- III:**

**(Lecture-12)**

State Territory: Concept, modes of acquisition, International Rivers

Air Space: Various Theories, Aerial Navigation (Five freedom of Air), Outer Space Treaty, 1967 Law of Sea: Maritime Belt, Contiguous Zone, Continental Shelf, Exclusive Economic Zone, The High Seas, Land Locked States, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Piracy.

**Unit IV:**

**(Lecture-12)**

Extradition: Definition, Purpose of Extradition, Legal Duty, Extradition of Political Offenders, Doctrine of Double Criminality, Rule of Speciality

Asylum: Meaning, Right of Asylum, Types of Asylum

Diplomatic Agents: Who are Diplomatic Agent? Classification of Heads of Mission, Function of Diplomatic Agents, The basis of Immunities and Privileges, Privileges and Immunities, Waiver of Immunity, Termination of Diplomatic Mission.

Consuls: Classification, function, privileges and Immunities. International Treaties: Meaning, kinds formation, Pacta Sunt Servanda, Rebus Sic Stantibus, Jus Cogens, Reservations and Termination.

**Books**

1. Starke, Introduction to International Law
2. Rebecca Wallace, International Law
3. Brownlie, Principles of International Law
4. S.K.Kapoor, Public International Law
5. M.P.Tandon, Public International Law, ALA
6. K.C.Joshi, International Law

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LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: LLB301

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper I

Human Rights Law and Practice

The course outcome is

1. To expose students about concepts and idea of Human Rights;
2. To apprise the students about sources of Human Rights and Its Classification;
3. To expose the students about Enforcement of Human Rights in India.

Unit-I:

(Lecture-12)

Human Rights: Meaning, Evolution of Human Rights: Ancient and Natural law perspective, Natural Rights and Human Rights, Legal Right and Human Rights, Human Rights-Classification, Human Rights and League of Nations, Sources of International Human Rights Law, Human Rights-Importance

Unit-II:

(Lecture-12)

U.N.Charter and Human Rights, Universal Declaration of Human Rights and its legal significance. Covenants and Conventions : International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966; International Conventions on Civil & Political Rights, 1966 The European Convention on Human Rights, 1950, The American Convention on Human Rights, 1969, African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights, The Vienna Conference on Human Rights, Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, Rights of the Aged.

Unit III:

(Lecture-12)

Human Rights in India, Human Rights and Indian Constitution, The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1992 Judicial activism & Protection of Human Rights in India, Role of Non-Governmental organization in the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights; Refugees

Unit IV:

(Lecture-12)

National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Minorities, National Commission for Safai karamcharis, National Commission for Women, National Commission for Backward Classes and National Commission for Schedule Castes and Schedule Tribes.

Acts

1. The Charter of UNO
2. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993
3. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
4. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

Books:

1. Prof. S.K.Verma, Public International Law (1998) Prentice Hall of India
2. Wallace, International Human Rights, 1996 Sweet & Maxwell
3. Theodor Meron (ed.), Human Right in International Law
4. V.R.Krishna Iyer, The Dialectics and Dynamics of Human Right in India
5. S.K.Kapoor, Human Right under Int.Law & Indian Law

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LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester

Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB302

Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper II

Property Law and Easement-I

The course outcome is

1. To expose students about concepts and idea of Property;
2. To apprise the students about the principles of transfer of property, specific transfer;
3. To expose the students about sale, mortgage, charge, lease, exchange, gift etc.

**Unit-I: Concept of Property and General Principles Relating to Transfer of Property (Lecture-12)**

Concept of property: distinction between moveable and immovable property Definition  
clause: Immovable property, Attestation, Notice, Actionable claim Definition to transfer of  
property (Sec.5)

Transfer and non-transfer property (Sec.10-12)

Transfer to an unborn person and rule against perpetuity (Sec.13, 14) Vested and

Contingent interest (Sec.19 & 21)

Rule of Election (Sec.35)

**Unit-II: General Principles Governing Transfer of Immoveable Property (Lecture-12)**

Transfer by ostensible owner

Rule of feeding the grant by estoppel Rule of Lis

pendens

Fraudulent transfer

Rule of part performance Vested and

contingent interest Conditional transfer

**Unit-III: Specific Transfers (Lecture-12)**

Sale and gift Mortgage and charge

Lease and Licence

**Unit-IV: Easement Act (Lecture-12)**

Object and main provisions of the Easement Act

**Acts**

1. The Transfer of Property Act, 1882
2. The Indian Easement Act, 1882

**Books**

1. Mulla, Transfer of Property Act, 1999, Universal Delhi
2. Subba Rao, Transfer of Property Act, 1994, Subbiah Chetty, Madras
3. V.P.Sarathy, Transfer of Property, 1995 Eastern Book Co.
4. T.P.Tripathi, Transfer of Property Act, 2007
5. S.N.Shukla, Transfer of Property Act, 2007

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LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: LLB303

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper III

Commercial Law Partnership, Sale of Goods Act

The course outcome is

1. To expose students about concepts and idea of commercial transactions;
2. To apprise the students about sale of goods and partnership;
3. To expose the students about remedies for breach and regulation of partnership.

**Unit-I: Indian Partnership Act**

(Lecture-12)

History, Nature and Definition & Kinds of Partnership, Test of Determining, Distinction form Company and Joint Family Business, Co-ownership (Sec.4 to 8) General and Specific Duties of Partner, Rights of Partner to Each other (Sec.9 to 17), Partners to be agent of the Firm: Implied authority, Emergency Power Effect of Admission & Notice, Liabilities: Joint & Several, Liability for wrongful acts & Misapplication of Money

**Unit-II:**

(Lecture-12)

Incoming & Outgoing Partners (Sec.31 to 38), Dissolution of Firm (Sec.39 to 55), Registration of Firm (Sec.56 to 71)

**Unit-III: Sales of Goods**

(Lecture-12)

Definition, Conditions and Performance, Formation of Contract (Sec.4 to 17), Effect of Contract (Sec.18 to 31)

**Unit IV:**

(Lecture-12)

Sale of Goods: Right of Parties and Remedies, Performance of Contract (Sec.31 to 44), Rights of Unpaid Seller (Sec.45 to 54), Suits for Breach of Contract (Sec.55 to 61)

**Acts**

1. Indian Partnership Act, 1932
2. The Sale of Goods Act, 1930

**Books**

1. Avtar Singh, Partnership & Sales of Goods Act, Eastern Book Co.
2. Mulla, Partnership & Sales of Goods Act, Tripathi
3. Dr.R.K.Bangia, Partnership Act
4. H.P.Gupta, Partnership Act

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LL.B. – (Three years Course) (Second Year) III Semester  
3 Semester

Paper: Core  
Credit: 4

Paper Code: LLB304  
Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

3 Year LL.B Programme  
Labour and Industrial Law–I

**Objectives**

Labour protection is a core constitutional mandate rooted in the principles of social justice. A balanced industrial ecosystem not only drives national productivity and economic progress but also ensures social security to the working force. The transformation of Industrial Laws from different enactments to New Labour Codes reflects India's commitment to balance welfare of workers with the efficiency of enterprise. This course provides a comprehensive analysis of the legal framework governing industrial relations and wages designed to ensure equitable practices and industrial harmony among stakeholders.

**Course Contents**

**Unit I**

**Introduction to Industrial Relations:** Historical and International perspectives on Labour Laws, Industrial Revolution, *Laissez-faire* State, Evolution of Labour and Industrial Laws, Constitutional Framework and Industrial Relations with special reference to transition to New Labour Codes, Definition of Industry, Industrial Dispute vs. Individual Dispute, Arena of Interaction and Participants—Industry, Worker and Employer.

**Unit II**

**Settlement of Industrial Dispute:** Works Committee, Conciliation Machinery, Court of Enquiry, Voluntary Arbitration, Adjudication—Labour Court, Tribunal, National Tribunal, Notice of Change, Strike and Lock-outs, Lay-off, Retrenchment and Closure, Disciplinary Action, Domestic Enquiry, Unfair Labour Practices.

**Unit III**

**Trade Unions:** History and Development of Trade Union Law in India, Definitions, Registration and Cancellation of Trade Unions, Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union, Immunity of Registered Trade Union, Amalgamation and Dissolution of Trade Unions, Recognition of Trade Union, Penalties and Procedure under the Code, Collective Bargaining.

**Unit IV**

**Standing Orders:** Concept and Nature of Standing Orders, Certification Process—Conditions, Procedure, Appeal, Date of Operation of Standing Orders, Register of Standing Orders, Posting of Standing Orders, Modification of Standing Orders, Temporary Application of Model Standing Orders, Penalties and Procedure, Interpretation of Standing Orders.

**Equal Remuneration:** Prohibition of discrimination based on gender.

**Minimum Wages:** Meaning of "Wage" under the Code, Procedure for fixing minimum wage, Floor wage, Obligation of employer to pay minimum wage, Authorities and Remedies under the Code.

**Payment of Wages:** Mode of payment, Wage period, Time limit for payment, Deductions from wages, Fines, Deductions for absence from duty, Deductions for damage or loss, etc.

**Payment of Bonus:** Evolution and Scope, Definitions (Wage, Allocable Surplus), Calculation of Bonus, Eligibility and Disqualification, Minimum and Maximum Bonus, Offences and Penalties, Special Provisions regarding certain establishments.

**Prescribed Books**

1. O.P. Malhotra – *The Law of Industrial Disputes* (LexisNexis)
2. S.C. Srivastava – *Industrial Relations and Labour Law* (Vikas Publishing House)
3. S.N. Misra – *Labour and Industrial Relations Laws* (Central Law Publication)

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## References

1. Saji Narayan C.K. – *The Law Relating to the Industrial Relations Code, 2020*
2. Saji Narayan C.K. – *The Law Relating to the Code on Wages, 2019*
3. P.L. Malik – *Handbook of Labour and Industrial Law*
4. V.G. Goswami – *Labour Industrial Laws*
5. G.M. Kothari – *A Study of Industrial Law*
6. Kharbanda & Kharbanda – *Commentaries on Industrial and Labour Codes*
7. Dr. Bhagyashree A. Deshpande – *New Labour and Industrial Laws*

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LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester

Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB305

Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper V  
Insurance Law

The course outcome is

1. To expose students about concepts and idea of Insurance;
2. To apprise the students about basic principles of insurance;
3. To expose the students about insurance and its interface to consumer law.

**Unit I** (Lecture-12)

Introduction, Meaning of Insurance, Historical Aspect, Characteristic of Insurance, Nature of Insurance Contract

**Unit II** (Lecture-12)

Theory of Cooperation, Theory of Probability, Principles of Insurance, Utmost Good Faith, Insurance Interest

**Unit III** (Lecture-12)

Re-Insurance, Double Insurance, Insurance & Wages, Types of Insurance: Life Insurance

Marine Insurance Fire Insurance &

Miscellaneous Insurance

**Unit IV** (Lecture-12)

Indemnity, Subrogation, Causa Proxima, Mitigation of Loss, Attachment of Risk, Contribution Constitution, Function and Powers of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority Application of Consumer Protection Act, 1986

**Books**

1. M.N.Mishra, Law of Insurance
2. C.Rangarajan, Handbook of Insurance and Allied Laws

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LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester

Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB306

Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper VI

Administrative Law-I

The course outcome is

1. To expose students about concepts and idea of Administrative Law;
2. To apprise the students about Quasi Judicial Authority & Tribunal;
3. To expose the students about Discretion and its abuse.

**Unit I: Evolution and Scope of Administrative Law**

(Lecture-12)

Nature, Scope and Development of Administrative Law Rule of Law and Administrative Law

Separation of Powers and its relevance

Concept of state from laissez-fair to social welfare; position in U.K., USA., Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law Administrative of function of Administration

Classification of functions of Administration

**Unit II: Legislative Function of Administration**

(Lecture-12)

Delegated legislation: Necessity and Constitutionality Forms and requirements

Control: Legislative, Judicial, Procedural

Sub-delegation of legislative power, conditional legislation, Henry VIII Clause

**Unit III: Judicial Functions of Administration**

(Lecture-12)

Need for devolution of adjudicatory authority on administration

Nature of Tribunal: Constitution, Power, Procedures, Rules of evidence Administrative Tribunals

Principles of Natural Justice:

(i) Rule against Bias

(ii) Audi Alter Partem: Essentials of hearing process, Cross examination, Legal representation, Pre and post-decisional hearing

Rules of evidence-no evidence, some evidence and substantial evidence Institutional Decisions

**Unit IV: Administrative Discretion**

(Lecture-12)

Need for administrative discretion, Limitation on exercise of discretion, Mala fide exercise, irrelevant considerations & non-exercise of discretionary power, Judicial review of administrative discretion, Remedies.

**Books**

1. Wade, Administrative Law (VII Ed.) Indian Print, Universal
2. M.P.Jain, Principles of Administrative Law, Universal Delhi
3. S.P.Sathe, Administrative Law, Butterworths, Delhi
4. C.K.Thakkar, Administrative Law, Eastern Book Co.

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**LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester**

**Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB307**

**Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester**

**Paper VII  
Company Law-I**

**Course Outcomes**

**Credit-04**

- The papers develops understanding of corporate documents, corporate personality, corporate finance and debt management.
- The course develops comprehensive understanding towards corporate management and administration.

**Unit I: Meaning, Nature & Incorporation of Company**

**(Lectures 10)**

Theory of Corporate Personality

Meaning & Nature of Corporation.

Uses and abuses of the corporate form: lifting the corporate veil.

Kinds of Company: Conversion

Incorporation of Company: Promoters, Legal position, Rights& Liabilities of Promoters.

**Unit II: CORPORATE DOCUMENTS**

**(Lectures 10)**

Memorandum of Association: Contents & Alteration, Doctrine of Ultra Vires.

Article of Association: Contents & Alteration Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management

Prospectus: Contents & Kinds; Liabilities for misstatement in Prospectus.

**Unit III: CORPORATE FINANCE & DEBT MANAGEMENT**

**(Lectures 10)**

Share: Nature, Issue, Types, Allotment, Underwriting, Share Capital, Reduction of share capital, Transfer and Transmission of securities.

Dividend: Declaration of Dividend, Management of Unpaid Dividend, Punishment for failure to distribute dividends.

Borrowing powers and effect of unauthorized borrowing

Debenture: Kinds, Debentures Holders, Debenture Trustees, Public Deposits Hybrid Instruments: Fully Convertible Debentures, Partially Convertible Debenture, Charges.

**Unit: IV CORPORATE MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION**

**(Lectures 10)**

Membership of Company

Meeting: Kinds and Procedure, Voting Rights and Kinds, Resolutions

Directors: Appointment and Qualifications of Directors, Kinds, Removal, Director Identification Number and Obligation. Powers and Duties, Meetings of Board and its Powers.

**Acts:**

1. The Companies Act, 2013
2. The Companies Rules
3. The Indian Contract Act, 1872
4. Securities Contract Regulation Act, 1956.
5. SEBI (Issue of Capital & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2015

**References**

**Text Books:**

1. L.C.B. Gower, Principles of Modern Company Law, Sweet & Maxwell, London
2. A Ramaiya, Guide to Companies Act, Lexis Nexis Palmer, Palmer's Company Law, 1987 Stevens, London.
3. Dr A.K. Majumdar&Dr G.K. Kapoor, Taxmann's Company Law and Practice, Taxmann.

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4. Robert R. Penington, Company Law, Oxford University Press

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester**

**Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB501**

**Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester**

**Paper I**

**Code of Civil Procedure & Law of Limitation I**

1. Develop fundamental understanding of the Civil Procedure Code.
2. Develop expertise in the institution/preparation and presentation of civil suits.
3. Develop expertise in finding and asking the civil remedy from the Court.
4. To prepare the legal experts of the civil matters.

**Unit I: Introduction**

**(Lecture-12)**

Definition: Decree, Judgment, Order, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgment, Mens Profits, Affidavit, Suit of a civil nature, Complaint, Written Statement, Legal Representative Important Concepts: Res-sub-judice, Resjudicata, Restrictions, Caveat, Inherent Power, Courts

**Unit II: Initial Steps in a Suit**

**(Lecture-12)**

Jurisdiction and place of suing Institution of suit

Pleading: Meaning, Object, General Rules, Amendment of Pleading Complaint and Written statement

Parties to a suit

Discovery, Inspection and Production of documents Appearance and non-appearance of parties

First Hearing

**Unit III: Interim Orders**

**(Lecture-12)**

Commission

Arrest before judgment Attachment before

judgement Temporary Injunctions

Interlocutory Order

Receiver Security of costs

**Unit IV: Suit in Particular case**

**(Lecture-12)**

Suits by or against Government Suits by indigent person

Inter-pleader Suit Summary

Procedure

Suits relating to Public Nuisance

**Acts**

1. The Civil Procedure Code, 1908

2. The Limitation Act, 1963

**Books**

1. Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal, Delhi

2. C.K.Thakkar, Code of Civil Procedure, 2000 Universal Delhi

3. M.P.Tandon, Code of Civil Procedure

4. Anil Nandwani, Code of Civil Procedure

5. C.K.Takwani, Code of Civil Procedure

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**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester**

**Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB502**

**Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester**

**Paper II**

**Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita-I**

**Course Objective**

- To understand the criminal Justice system in India.
- To understand the nuances of Investigation, Inquiry and Trial.
- To understand the use of technology and forensic science in evidence collection.
- To understand how procedural law will promote and protect the interests of a common man, especially during police investigation.

**Learning Outcome**

- Students will be able to develop the fundamental understanding of the Criminal Procedural law in contrast to the Substantive law.
- Students will be able to identify the stages of Investigation, Inquiry and Trial.
- Students will be able to explain the powers, functions and limitations of police investigation. Students will be able to understand the requisites regarding the maintenance of public peace and the provisions regarding alimony.

**Unit I: Introduction:**

**(Lectures 12)**

History, Object, Scope and Extent of the Act (Section 1-5)

Definitions, Constitution of Criminal Courts and Offices (Section 6-20),

Powers of Courts (Section 21-29).

Powers of Superior Officers of Police and

Aid to the Magistrates and Police (Section 30-34)

**Unit II: Pre-Trial Procedure:**

**(Lectures 12)**

Arrest of Persons (Section 35-62),

Processes to Compel Appearance through Summons

Warrant of arrest and Proclamation and Attachment (Section 63-93),

Process to compel the production of things through Summons

Search Warrants and Miscellaneous including seizure,

Attachment and Forfeiture of property (Section 94-124),

Information to the Police and their Powers to Investigate (Section 173-196)

**Unit III: Inquiries Procedure**

**(Lectures 12)**

Jurisdiction of the Criminal Courts in Inquiries and Trials (Section 197-209),

Conditions Requisite for initiation of proceedings (Section 210-222),

Complaints to Magistrate (Section 223-226),

Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrate (Section 227-233)

**Unit IV: Public Order and Alimony:**

**(Lectures 12)**

Security for keeping the peace and for good behavior (Section 125-143),

Order for Maintenance of Wives, Children and Parents (Section 144-147),

Maintenance of Public order and Tranquility (Section 148-167),

Preventive Action of the Police (Section 168-172)

**ACTS:**

The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023

**BOOKS:**

- R.V Kelkar's, Criminal Procedure, Pillai K.N.Chandrashekhara, Eastern Book Company.
- S.N. Mishra, Code of Criminal Procedure 1973, Central Law Publications
- Batuk Lal, The Code of Criminal Procedure, Central law Agency, Allahabad
- Ratan Lal & Dheeraj Lal, Cr.PC, Universal, Delhi
- Woodroffe, Commentaries on Cr.P.C, Universal

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- D.D.Basu, Code of Criminal Procedure.

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**Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB503**

**Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester**

**Paper III**

**Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)**

**Course outcome**

1. To develop fundamental understandings about Arbitration and Conciliation.
2. To develop legal understandings over the arbitration and conciliation matters
3. To prepare arbitrators, mediators or conciliators.
4. To introduce the para legal services, such as Lok adalat, Clinical legal aid etc.

**Unit I:**

**(Lecture-12)**

Concept, Need and Development, Advantages.

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996: Object, Development and Salient features

Arbitration: Definition, Sources, Kinds, Scope and Differences to Court Arbitration Agreement, Composition of Arbitral Tribunal

**Unit II**

**(Lecture-12)**

Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal, Conduct of Arbitral Proceeding, Making of Arbitral Award and Termination of Proceedings

**Unit III**

**(Lecture-12)**

Recourse against Arbitral Award, finality and Enforcement of Arbitral Award, Appeal, Enforcement of Certain Foreign Awards

**Unit IV**

**(Lecture-12)**

Conciliation, Mediation, Lok-Adalat & Permanent Lok-Adalat, Negotiation, mid Arb.media, Summary trials, etc.

**Acts:**

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996

Legal Service Authority Act, 1987

- Books**
1. B.P.Saraf & M.Jhunhunwala, Law of Arbitration & Conciliation, (2000) Snow White, Mumbai
  2. Gerald R. William (ed.), The New Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India
  3. P.C.Rao & William Sheffield, Alternative Disputes Resolutions, (1997) Universal, Delhi
  4. Johari, Commentary on Arbitration and Conciliation Act. 1999 Universal, Delhi
  5. G.K.Kwatra, The Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India, (2000), Universal, Delhi
  6. B.D.Singh, ADR System, (2007) New Royal Book Co. Lucknow

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LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB504

Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper IV

Interpretation of Statutes

Course outcome

1. To develop the value of language and linguistics for the interpretation of Laws.
2. To introduce with the principles of interpretation of statutes.
3. To appraise tools and techniques of the interpretation of Laws
4. To introduce students with various legal maxims.

**Unit I**

**(Lecture-12)**

Law Making: Legislature, Executive and the Judiciary, Principle of Utility, Law and Public Opinion, Law and Social Control, Relevance of John Rawls and Robert Nozick-individual interest to community interest. Law and Morals

**Unit II**

**(Lecture-12)**

Meaning of the term Statute, Enactment, Interpretation and Construction, Kinds of Statutes, Statutes are valid, Intention of the Legislature, Commencement, operation, repeal and revival of statutes, Statute must be read as a whole in its context.

**Unit III**

**(Lecture-12)**

Necessity for Rules of Interpretation, Literal Rule, Mischief Rule, Golden Rule.

Harmonious Construction. Noscitur a sociis, Ejusdem generis, Reddendo Singula Singulis, ut res magis valeat quam pereat, In bonam partem, Delegatus non potest delegare, Expressio unius exclusio alterius.

**Unit IV**

**(Lecture-12)**

Interpretation of Directory and Mandatory provision, Beneficial Construction, Taxing Statutes, Penal Statutes, Internal and External Aids to Interpretation.

**Books:**

1. P.St.Langan (Ed.), Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes, (1997), N.M.Tripathi, Mumbai
2. Vepa, Sarathi, Interpretation of Statutes
3. Bawa & Roy, Interpretation of Statutes
4. Bentham Theory of Legislation, Eastern Book Co.
5. G.P.Singh, Principles of Statutory Interpretation, 1999 Wadhwa

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**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester**

**Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB505**

**Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester**

**Paper V**

**Land Laws and other Local Laws-I**

**Course outcome**

1. To develop understandings of the Laws relating to Land.
2. To introduce with the specific Land Laws.
3. To introduce the procedure of the Revenue Courts.
4. To develop skills for the Land Management

**Unit I:**

**(Lecture-12)**

Brief History of U.P. Revenue Code.2006: Aims and Object of the Code; Applicability of the Code and extension to new areas: Definitions; Division of State into revenue areas and its constitution; Board of Revenue, Powers, Jurisdiction and decisions of the Board, District and Division Authorities.

**Unit II:**

**(Lecture-12)**

Classes of Tenure Holders; Transfer of Land by different tenure holders; Rights of Tenure holders and consequences of transfer in contravention of provisions of the Code.

**Unit III:**

**(Lecture-12)**

Mutation Proceedings on succession and Transfer, Settlement of Boundary disputes and correction of revenue records; Proceedings of Allotment of Land and Declaration of Land; Gram Sabha and Bhumi Prabandhak Samiti.

**Unit IV:**

**(Lecture-12)**

Surrender and Abandonment; Lease; Ejectment and Scheme of Succession.

**Unit V:**

**(Lecture-12)**

Modes of Recovery of Arrears of Land Revenue; Appeal, Reference and Revision; and Penalty.

**Recommended Books:**

- |                            |             |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| 1. U.P. Revenue Code, 2006 | Bare Act    |
| 2. Land Laws               | R.R. Maurya |
| 3. Land Laws               | S.P. Singh  |

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LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: LLB506

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper VI

Professional Ethics & Court Craft

Course outcome

1. To introduce the history of Legal Profession
2. To explain the laws related to Legal Profession
3. To appraise the student with the ethics of Legal Profession
4. To unfold the basic concepts of Contempt.

Unit I

(Lecture-12)

Historical development of Legal Profession in India. Constitution, Function, Powers and Jurisdiction of State Bar Council and Bar Council of India

Admission and enrolment of Advocates.34

Unit II

(Lecture-12)

Profession ethics and Advocacy, Standards of Professional Conduct and Etiquette, Conflict between interest and duty, Duty to court, Duty to Client, Duty to opponent, Duty to Colleagues, Duty towards Society and obligation to render legal aid

Unit III: Bench-Bar Relationship

(Lecture-12)

Reciprocity as partners in administration of Justice Professional Misconduct

Rights and Privileges of Advocates

Unit IV: Contempt of Court Act, 1971

(Lecture-12)

Historical development of Contempt of Court Act in India, Object and Constitutional validity of Contempt of Court Act. Definition, Kinds of Contempt

Contempt by Judges, Magistrates, Lawyers and other persons

Cognizance, Procedure, Appellate provisions regarding Contempt Defences, Punishment and Remedies against punishment for Contempt of Court and Punishment for Contempt, Defences under contempt of court.

Cases

1. Rajendra V Pai v Alex Frnandes AIR 2002 SC 1808
2. In re; A an advocate AIR 1962 SC 1337
3. In re; Mr. G a Senior Advocate of SC AIR 1954 SC 557
4. In re; Lalit Mohan Das AIR 1957 SC 250
5. Sheo Narayan Jafa v Judge Allahabad H.C. AIR 1953 SC 368
6. P. J. Ratnam v d. Kanik ran AIR 1964 SC 244
7. In re; "M" an Advocate AIR 1957 SC 149
8. L.D. Jaisingham v Narain das N Punjabi (1976) 1 ACC 354
9. Jhon D' Souza v Edward Ani (1994) 2 SCC 64
10. In re; V.C. Mishra AIR 1995 SC 2348

Acts

1. The Advocate Act, 1961
2. Contempt of Court Act, 1971
3. The Advocates Welfare Fund Act, 2001

**Rule:** The Bar Council of India Rules, 1961

Books

1. Holland Avrom Shree, Advocacy, 1994 Universal, Delhi
2. Keith Evam, The Golden Rules of Advocacy, 1994, Universal, Delhi
3. Sandeep Bhalla, Advocates Act & Professional Misconduct, Nasik Law House
4. JPS Sirohi, Professional Ethics, Lawyer's Accountability, Bench-Bar Relationship, ALA
5. Mr. Krishna Murthy Iyer's Book on Advocacy
6. The Bar Council Code of Ethics

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**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester**

**Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB507 (B)**

**Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester**

**Paper VII (B)**

**Criminology, Penology & Victimology -I**

**Course outcome**

1. To develop understandings of the Criminology, Penology and Victimology.
2. To develop the interrelation of crime and society, criminogenic environment
3. To describes the school of the criminology.
4. To introduce with the Police Act etc.

**Unit I**

**(Lecture-12)**

**Criminology: Nature & Scope**

Nature and Extent of Crime in India, Criminology, Criminal Law and Criminology

General Approaches to Crime control organized Crime (Smuggling in Narcotics etc), WhiteCollor Crime-

Corruption in Public Life

Socio-Economic Crime-Adulteration of Foods and DrugsCrime in the

Profession

Perpetrators of Ordinary CrimeThe situational

crime

The chronic offender Criminality of

womenYoung offender

**Unit II**

**(Lecture-12)**

**School of Criminology**

The Constitutional School of Criminology, Lombroso and others, Hereditary and mental retardation as causes of Crime, Sociological theories Anomies, Modern Sociological Theories:Sutherland's differential Association theory, Reckless's Social vulnerable theory. Multiple Causation Theories

**Unit III**

**(Lecture-12)**

Factor Responsible for Causation of Crime, Environment, home and community influences,urban and rural crimes. The ghetto, broken homes, effect of TV, Video, Press, Narcotics andAlcohol, Caste community tension-Case, Wars and Communal riots-their causes and demoralizing effects, Atrocities against Scheduled Cadres.

**Unit IV**

**(Lecture-12)**

Criminal Justice Structure, Criminal law and its administration, The Police System, StructuralOrganization of Police and the States, Power and Duties of Police under the Police Act and Cr.P.C, Arrest, Search and Seizure and Constitutional imperatives, Liability of Police for Custodial Violence, Select Aspects of National Police Commission Report

**Books**

1. Katherine S Williams, Textbook on Criminology, 1999
2. Loveland, Frontiers of Criminality, 1995
3. Manheim H, comparative Criminology, 1965
4. Walker, N. Crime and Criminology, 1987

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